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1906

REPORT OF THE MONUMENT COMMITTEE
RICHARD B. HAUGHTON, CHAIRMAN

ELEVENTH ANNUAL REUNION
CONVENTION

UNITED SONS OF CONFEDERATE
VETERANS - Monument Comm

NEW ORLEANS, LA.

APRIL 25-27, 1906



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Report of the Monument Committee.

By Past Commander-in-Chief, R. B. Haughton.

The Monument Committee respectfully submits its report. The following comprise the membership of the committee:

Richard B. Haughton, <i>Chairman</i> , Commercial Bldg, St. Louis.	
Benj. G. Jennings, Seale, Ala.	Robert H. Williams, Laurel, Md.
Rev. W. D. Buckner, Pine Bluff, Ark.	O. L. McKay, Meridian, Miss.
Frank R. Fravel, Washington, D. C.	Wm. Horner Cocke, St. Louis, Mo.
Duncan U. Fletcher, Jacksonville, Fla.	Marshall D. Haywood, Raleigh, N. C.
Francis E. Lanier, Savannah, Ga.	S. M. Cunningham, Lawton, Okla.
R. L. Williams, Durant, I. T.	D. A. Spivey, Conway, S. C.
S. W. Bedford, Owensboro, Ky.	R. Henry Lake, Memphis, Tenn.
R. A. Tichenor, New Orleans, La.	Harry L. Seay, Dallas, Texas.
	S. D. Rodgers, Petersburg, Va.
	Robert White, Romney, W. Va.
	John P. Lindsay, Pittsburg, Pa.

*Reprinted from the *Minutes* of the Eleventh Annual Reunion Convention of the United Sons of Confederate Veterans, New Orleans, La., April 25, 26, 27, 1906 (8 vo. pp. 357). This separate is issued in the hope that greater interest in the subject matter of the report may be aroused. It is also issued in order that greater publicity may be given the work of the Committee than can be gained by the limited circulation of the volume from which it is taken. Interest in the relief, monument and historical work of the United Sons of Confederate Veterans is growing constantly. It is felt that it must be still further developed and encouraged before the Confederation meets its full duty.—EDITOR.

Preliminary.

Our constitution contains the following provisions as to this committee: It "shall have charge of all matters relating to monuments, graves and the Confederation's objects and purposes in these respects."—Section 94. One of the objects of our Confederation is "to urge and aid the erection of enduring monuments to our great leaders and heroic soldiers, sailors and people, and to mark with suitable headstones the graves of the Confederate dead wherever found."—Section 8.

In adopting a plan for its affirmative work, your committee has followed the recommendations of the report of the Monument Committee, made June 12, 1905, which was as follows:

"(1) That the committee urge, through Division Commanders and by direct appeal, the assistance of individual sons and camps in every worthy monument effort in their communities, or elsewhere, if able, whether undertaken by Veterans, the Ladies' Memorial Association, or the United Daughters of the Confederacy.

"(2) That all Divisions be urged to locate and identify all places or scenes within their limits made historic by association with some Confederate event, with a view to subsequent marking or commemoration.

"(3) That all Divisions and camps be urged to undertake some specific monument work. The latter can complete the task of marking the graves of individual soldiers referred to above.

"(4) That every camp be asked to contribute liberally to the Jefferson Davis Memorial, undertaken by the United Daughters of the Confederacy, and the John B. Gordon memorial undertaken by the Veterans. It is a glorious privilege to aid in these enterprises, and there is not a son of a Confederate Veteran who cannot and will not, if proper appeal is made."

Your committee has added to this the idea of making efforts to induce the Legislature of each Southern State to make an appropriation for the purpose of erecting monuments and memorials, and the enactment of general laws permitting any county in the State to make donations for such purposes. This plan was suggested to your committee by the action of the Mississippi Division, which secured the passage of an act in 1904 permitting the counties of Jefferson and Carroll to make such appropriations.

It is, of course, to be understood that the work of this committee does not include, nor is it intended to conflict with the special Women's Memorial Committee, which was appointed some years ago, and of which Hon. James Mann, of Norfolk, Va., is chairman. Our members are, of course, urged to aid that committee in every possible way, and to give preference to it in case of conflict, for the reason that the success of that movement concerns our reputation much more than the work of this committee.

In connection with the labors of that committee, it may be interesting to remark that the list of monuments, attached to this report, will show that there is a monument to the women of the Confederacy now under construction at Macon, Ga., and

one already erected (in 1895) at Fort Mill, S. C. The monument at Sandersville, Ga., is to the women of the Confederacy as well as to the soldiers.

Your committee has endeavored, with all energy possible, to carry out the plan above outlined for its work, and has made some progress in it. The immensity of the task, however, has made it impossible to accomplish very much; but it feels that some good has been accomplished, and that it has, at least stirred up more or less interest in the work, which it believes will bear fruit in the future.

Its efforts have been more or less retarded by the failure of some of our good people to respond as promptly as was desired to various letters sent out; but your committee has, nevertheless, continued its efforts and has been able to accomplish some results. It believes that continued work as projected will ultimately result in very great success.

Catalogue of Confederate Monuments.

In the prosecution of its labors it has appeared to your committee that a preliminary survey of the entire field of monument effort in the South, so far as connected with Confederate subjects, ought to be made. The best way to encourage further effort is to have a clear conception of what has already been accomplished. Further, the presentation of the connected story of an effort or of a series of efforts will often serve as an inspiration to renewed zeal, or to the development of new activities.

Therefore, in addition to encouraging Divisions, camps, officers and members in the performance of their obligations, the committee has conducted an extensive series of investigations in monument effort, the results of which are now submitted.

It has required a great deal of labor to secure the information necessary for this compilation, but a great many interesting facts have been developed by it. It makes no pretention to completeness or absolute accuracy, and it doubtless contains many errors. It is especially desired that all persons who may see such errors will notify your committee of the same, so that proper corrections may be made; and all persons are urgently requested to give your committee such further facts concerning monuments and memorials as may exist. It is desired to have a complete list by the time of the reunion of 1907, as this is not only a matter of some satisfaction and is due those who have contributed for these memorials, but also will, as stated, stimulate the building of other memorials.

Alabama.

ANNISTON: on Quintard ave.; by U. S. C. V. and the public; unveiled June 3, 1905.—*Confederate Veteran*, Nashville, Tenn., April, 1905.

AUBURN: in cemetery; to ninety-eight Confederate soldiers buried there; by Ladies' Memorial Association; unveiled April 26, 1893; cost, \$500.—Letter from George W. Duncan, Auburn.

BIRMINGHAM: in capital park; to the Confederate soldier and sailor; by the U. D. C.; unveiled April 26, 1905; cost, \$5,000.—*Veteran*, June, 1905.

BOLIGEE: in the cemetery; to Confederate dead there; by Ladies' Memorial Association; unveiled 1896; cost, \$1,500; individual graves marked by white crosses.—*History of the Confederate Memorial Associations of the South*, 1904.

CAMDEN: in the cemetery; to Confederate dead of Wilcox County, Ala.; by Ladies' Memorial Association and Wilcox Monument Association; unveiled April 26, 1880; cost, \$1,064.—*History of Memorial Associations*.

EUFULA: in the public square; to Confederate dead of Barbour County, Ala.; by U. D. C.; unveiled November 24, 1904; cost, \$3,000.—*Veteran*, January, 1905.

FLORENCE: in public square; to the Confederate dead of Lauderdale County, Ala.; by the Ladies' Memorial Association and the U. D. C.; unveiled April 26, 1903; cost, \$2,000.—*Veteran*, June, 1903, and *History of Memorial Associations*.

GAINESVILLE: in the cemetery; to Confederate dead; by Ladies' Memorial Association; unveiled April 26, 1876; cost, \$2,000.—*Veteran*, April, 1899, and *History of Memorial Associations*.

GREENSBORO: in front Hale County courthouse; by U. D. C.; unveiled May 12, 1904.—*Veteran*, October, 1904.

GREENVILLE: to Butler County men; by U. D. C.; unveiled June 6, 1903.—*Veteran*, July, 1903.

HUNTSVILLE: in public square; to Confederate dead; by U. D. C.; unveiled November 21, 1905; cost, \$2,500.—*Veteran*, December, 1905 and January, 1906.

JACKSONVILLE: in cemetery; to Maj. John Pelham; by U. D. C.; unveiled October 10, 1905.—*Montgomery Advertiser*, October, 1905

MOBILE: in Magnolia cemetery; to Confederate dead; by Ladies' Memorial Association.

MOBILE: in Duncan place; bronze statue of Admiral Raphael Semmes; unveiled June 26, 1900; by the Ann T. Hunter Auxiliary to the Raphael Semmes Camp, U. C. V.—*Veteran*, January, 1905; Baedeker's *United States*.

MONTGOMERY: in Oak Hill cemetery; to Confederate dead; by Ladies' Memorial Association; unveiled 1868.

MONTGOMERY: on Capitol square; to the Confederate soldier and sailor; by Ladies' Memorial Association and appropriations by the Legislature of Alabama; unveiled December 7, 1898; cost, \$46,000.—*Veteran*, January, 1905; *History of Memorial Associations*; *Southern Magazine*, Vol. i, No. 3; Mrs. I. M. P. Ockenden's *History*, etc. (1900), and Mrs. Chappelle Cory's *Origin and Organization of the Ladies' Memorial Association of Montgomery*, 1902.

TUSCALOOSA: in the cemetery; to Confederate dead; by Ladies' Memorial Association; unveiled in 1878; cost, \$700.—Letter from Dr. R. J. Hargrove, Tuscaloosa.

UNION SPRINGS: in public square; to Confederate soldiers; by Ladies' Memorial Association; unveiled March 29, 1895; cost, \$3,000.—*History of Memorial Associations*.

Arkansas.

FAYETTEVILLE: in cemetery; to Confederate dead; by Ladies' Memorial Association and surrounding towns; unveiled June 10, 1897; cost, \$5,000.—*Veteran*, April, 1898; *History of Memorial Associations*.

FORT SMITH: by U. D. C.; cost, \$2,332.—*Veteran*, January, 1904.

HELENA: to Gen. Patrick R. Cleburne; by Ladies' Memorial Association; unveiled May 10, 1891.—Southern Historical Society *Papers*, Vol. 27, p. 260; *Veteran*, January, 1893.

HELENA: to Confederate dead; by Ladies' Memorial Association; cost, \$4,500; unveiled May 25, 1892.—Letter from mayor, March 29, 1906.

LITTLE ROCK: in public square; to Confederate dead of Arkansas; by Legislative appropriation, the U. C. V., U. D. C., and Ladies' Memorial Association; unveiled June 3, 1905; cost, \$10,000, of which Legislature gave \$5,000.—*Veteran*, August, 1905.

VAN BUREN: in the cemetery; to Confederate dead there; by U. D. C.; unveiled in 1899; cost, \$2,000.—*Veteran*, April, 1899.

Florida.

JACKSONVILLE: in Hemming Park; to the Florida soldiers; erected altogether at the expense of C. C. Hemming, Gainesville, Texas; unveiled in 1898; cost \$50,000.—*Veteran*, March, 1899.

MONTICELLO: Confederate; no particulars.

PENSACOLA: in R. E. Lee square; to the Southern dead; by the Ladies' Confederate Memorial Association and by W. D. Chipley; unveiled June 17, 1891; cost, \$7,500.—*History of Memorial Associations*.

QUINCY: in public square; to the Confederate dead; by Ladies' Memorial Association and by Mrs. Gibbs; unveiled 1884; cost, \$2,000.—*History of Memorial Associations*.

ST. AUGUSTINE: Confederate; no particulars.

TALLAHASSEE: Confederate; no particulars.

Georgia.

ALBANY: in public square; to the Southern dead; by Ladies' Memorial Association; unveiled November 13, 1901; cost, \$1,500.—*Veteran*, January, 1902; *History of Memorial Associations*, etc.

AMERICUS: in cemetery; to Confederate dead; by Ladies' Memorial Association, U. D. C.; unveiled April, 1899; cost, \$1,800.—*History of Memorial Associations*, etc.

ATHENS: in public square; to Confederate dead of the County; by Ladies' Memorial Association; unveiled in 1872; cost, \$4,444.—*History of Memorial Associations*, and *Veteran*, May, 1893.

ATHENS: a Memorial Normal School; to Winnie Davis; by U. D. C.; cost, \$22,000.—*Veteran*, March, 1903.

ATLANTA: in Oakland cemetery; to the Confederate dead; by Ladies' Memorial Association; unveiled April 26, 1874; cost, \$17,000.—*History of Memorial Associations*, etc.

ATLANTA: in Oakland cemetery; to the unknown Confederate dead; the memorial being in form "the Lion of Atlanta;" by Ladies' Memorial Association, U. D. C. and Order of R. E. Lee; unveiled in 1895.—*History of Memorial Associations*, etc.

ATLANTA: on battle-field near the city where he fell; to Maj.-Gen. Wm. H. T. Walker; by Walker Memorial Association; unveiled July 22, 1902; cost, \$1,500.—*Veteran*, September, 1902; *Gulf States Historical Magazine*, September, 1902.

AUGUSTA: in one of the city parks; to Confederate dead of Richmond County, Ga.; by Ladies' Memorial Association; unveiled in October, 1898; cost, \$17,331.34.—*History of Memorial Associations*, and *Veteran*, 1896.

BRUNSWICK: in Hanover park; to the Confederate dead; by Ladies' Memorial Association; unveiled April 26, 1903; cost, \$5,000.—*History of Memorial Associations*.

CHICKAMAUGA: on the field; to the Confederate and Federal dead from Maryland; by Maryland Legislature; cost, \$8,000.—*Veteran*, March, 1903; *Bob Taylor's Magazine*, March, 1906; Letter E. A. Carman, chairman Chickamauga and Chattanooga National Military Park Commission, March 10, 1906.

This and the monuments subsequently noted as in Chickamauga are in the National Military Park near Chattanooga.

CHICKAMAUGA: on Strawberry hill; to Confederate dead from South Carolina; also ten markers; by South Carolina Legislature; unveiled May 27, 1901; cost, \$10,000.—*Veteran*, August and September, 1901.

CHICKAMAUGA: on the field; to Confederate dead from Georgia; by Georgia Legislature; cost, \$20,000.—*Veteran*, December, 1899.

CHICKAMAUGA: on the field; to Confederate and Federal dead from Kentucky; also markers for each Kentucky Regiment; by Kentucky Legislature; cost, \$12,000.—*Veteran*, December, 1899.

CHICKAMAUGA: on the field; to Confederate dead from Tennessee; one monument each for Infantry and Cavalry; and forty-six markers; by Tennessee Legislature; unveiled May 19, 1898; cost, \$10,000.—*Veteran*, April and August, 1898.

CHICKAMAUGA: on the field; consisting of eight pyramids of shells, marking where Confederate and Federal commanding officers fell; by United States Army.—*Bob Taylor's Magazine*, March, 1906.

CHICKAMAUGA: on Vineyard field and Snodgrass ridge; two markers to Thirty-ninth North Carolina Infantry; unveiled in 1905; cost, \$200.—Letter from E. A. Carman, *Chairman*, March 10, 1906.

CHICKAMAUGA: on Snodgrass ridge and Kelly field; to Fifty-eighth and Sixtieth North Carolina Infantry; one marker each; by Sixtieth Infantry Regiment.—Letter from E. A. Carman, *Chairman*, March 10, 1906.

CHICKAMAUGA: where principal fight was made; to Carnes' Battery; by W. W. Carnes; unveiled in 1898; cost, \$1,000.—*Veteran*, January, 1902; *Bob Taylor's Magazine*, March, 1906; Letter from E. A. Carman, *Chairman*, March 10, 1906.

CHICKAMAUGA: at Brotherton house, on the field; to Bledsoe's Battery; by Missouri Legislature; unveiled in 1895; cost, \$1,500.—Letter from E. A. Carman, *Chairman*, March 10, 1906.

COLUMBUS: in public park; to the Confederate dead; by Ladies' Memorial Association; unveiled in 1881; cost, \$5,000.—*History of Memorial Associations*, etc.

COLUMBUS: in Linwood cemetery; wooden cenotaph to the Confederate dead from there; by Ladies' Memorial Association; unveiled in 1868.—*History Memorial Associations*, etc.

DALTON: in city park; by Ladies' Memorial Association; unveiled in 1892; cost, \$5,000.—*History of Memorial Associations*.

GREENSBORO: in courthouse square; to our dead; by Memorial Association; unveiled in August, 1898; cost, \$2,000.—*Veteran*, August, 1899.

GRIFFIN: in cemetery; by Ladies' Memorial Association; unveiled in 1868; cost, \$3,000.—*History Memorial Associations*, etc.

MACON: in public square; by Ladies Memorial Association; unveiled in 1879; cost, \$5,000.—*History of Memorial Associations*; *Veteran*, January, 1893.

MACON: to the Women of the Confederacy; corner-stone laid now, but not completed.—*Veteran*, December, 1905.

MADISON: in cemetery; graves of Confederate soldiers are marked by monuments; by Ladies' Memorial Association.—*History of Memorial Associations*.

MARIETTA: in cemetery; graves are marked by Ladies' Memorial Association; cemetery dedicated in 1866.—*History of Memorial Associations*.

PINE MOUNTAIN: on the top where Gen. Leonidas Polk was killed; to his memory; by J. Gidd Morris and wife; unveiled April 10, 1902; cost, \$500.—*Veteran*, May, 1902.

RESACA: Confederate graves marked by Ladies' Memorial Association.—*History of Memorial Associations*, etc.

ROME: in Myrtle Hill cemetery; to those buried there; by Ladies' Memorial Association; unveiled April 26, 1887; cost, \$1,000.—*History of Memorial Associations*, etc.

SANDERSVILLE: in cemetery; to the women of the Confederacy and Confederate dead of the County; by Ladies' Memorial Associations; corner-stone only laid April 26, 1880.—*History Memorial Associations; Veteran*, December, 1905.

SAVANNAH: to those killed at Gettysburg; by Memorial Association and Captain Dickerson; unveiled April 24, 1875; cost, \$5,000.—*History of Memorial Associations*, etc.

SAVANNAH: in Laurel Grove cemetery; to Confederate dead.—Letter from Mayor, March 27, 1906.

SAVANNAH: in parade ground; to Confederate dead; by Ladies' Memorial Association; dedicated May 24, 1875.—Letter from Mayor, March 10, 1906.

SAVANNAH: Confederate; cost, \$35,000.—*Veteran*, 1893, 1896 and 1897.

SPARTA: in courthouse square; to our Confederate dead; by Ladies' Memorial Association; unveiled in 1881.—*History of Memorial Associations*.

THOMSON: by Ladies' Memorial Association and Mrs. T. J. Hamilton; unveiled April 26, 1896.—*History of Memorial Associations*.

WASHINGTON: slabs for graves only, by fifteen members of Memorial Association.—*History of Memorial Associations*.

WAYNESBORO: first in cemetery to Confederate dead, but April 26, 1899, removed into city and enlarged; by Ladies' Memorial Association; unveiled April 26, 1878; cost, \$800.—*History of Memorial Associations*.

Kentucky.

BOWLING GREEN: in cemetery; by County Memorial Association; unveiled May 3, 1876; cost, \$1,500.—*Veteran*, August, 1898.

CYNTHIANA: in cemetery; cost, \$1,000.—*Veteran*, July, 1900.

GEORGETOWN: in cemetery; to eighteen soldiers buried there; cost, \$1,000.—*Veteran*, February, 1893.

HARRODSBURG: in cemetery; to Confederate dead; unveiled in September, 1902; cost, \$2,000.—*Veteran*, October, 1902.

HOPKINSVILLE: in cemetery; to the unknown Confederate dead, 101 in number; by John C. Latham; unveiled in 1888; cost, \$2,000.—*Veteran*, April, 1893; December, 1894, and March, 1899.

LEXINGTON: Confederate monument; unveiled May 2, 1893;—*Veteran*, July, 1893, and January, 1897.

LOUISVILLE: Confederate monument.—*Veteran*, 1895 and 1898.

MUNFORDVILLE: to Col. Robert Smith, of Tenth Mississippi, by his brother James Smith, of Glasgow, Scotland; unveiled September 17, 1874.—*Veteran*, August, 1896; June, 1897.

NICHOLSVILLE: to Confederate dead; by Jessamine County Memorial Association; unveiled June 15, 1896.—*Veteran*, September, 1896.

OWENSBORO: in public square; to our heroes; by Daughters of the Confederacy; unveiled September 21, 1900; cost, \$3,500.—*Veteran*, September, 1900; January, 1901, and letter of S. W. Bedford, March, 7, 1906.

PEWEE VALLEY: in cemetery of Confederate Soldiers' Home; to Confederate veterans there now and hereafter; by Col. Biscoe Hindman, Past Commander-in-Chief, U. S. C. V.; unveiled June 18, 1904; cost, \$2,500.—Letter from Colonel Hindman March 1, 1906; *Veteran*, August,

Louisiana.

AMITE: in "Camp Moore" cemetery; to the two hundred unknown dead there; cemetery dedicated June 3, 1905.—Letter R. A. Tichenor, March 11 1906.

BATON ROUGE: in public square; to the Confederate dead; by men and women of East and West Baton Rouge; unveiled in 1886; cost, \$5,000.—*History of Memorial Associations* and letter R. A. Tichenor, March 11, 1906.

LA FOURCHE CROSSING: to the Confederate dead; unveiled in 1904.—Letter from R. A. Tichenor, March 11, 1906.

MONROE: to Confederate dead; destroyed by lightning, will be rebuilt; by United Confederate Veterans.—Letter R. A. Tichenor, etc.

NEW ORLEANS: in Greenwood cemetery; to the Confederate soldiers (600 unknown there), with busts of Lee, Jackson, A. S. Johnston, and Polk; by Ladies' Benevolent Association of Louisiana; unveiled April 10, 1874; cost, \$25,000.—*History of Memorial Associations; Veteran*, January and February, 1893, and *Reunion Program*, 1903.

NEW ORLEANS: in Metairie cemetery; to Rev. Thomas R. Markham and one also to Rev. B. M. Palmer.—*Reunion Program*, 1903, and letter from R. A. Tichenor, March 11, 1906.

NEW ORLEANS: in Metairie cemetery; to Army of Northern Virginia; portrait statue of Stonewall Jackson, tomb and monument; remains of Jefferson Davis rested here for five years; by members of Army of Northern Virginia; unveiled May 10, 1881; cost, \$25,000.—*Confederate Veteran*, January and February, 1893, and *History of Memorial Associations*.

NEW ORLEANS: in Metairie cemetery; to Washington Artillery; by Washington Artillery; unveiled February 24, 1880; cost, \$15,000.—*History of Memorial Associations*, etc.

NEW ORLEANS: in Metairie cemetery; to Army of Tennessee (equestrian statue of Gen. A. S. Johnston); Gen. P. G. T. Beauregard is buried here; unveiled April 6, 1887; cost, \$30,000.—*Veteran*, February, 1893, and March, 1895; *Badeker's United States*.

NEW ORLEANS: in Esplanade Street cemetery; to Rev. Father Turgis.—Letter from R. A. Tichenor.

NEW ORLEANS: in Lee circle; to Robert E. Lee (monument 106 feet eight inches high, surmounted by bronze statue of General Lee); by R. E. Lee Memorial Association; unveiled February 22, 1884; cost, \$40,000.—*History of Memorial Associations and Veteran*, December, 1898.

NEW ORLEANS: near Lee circle; Confederate Memorial Hall for mementos of war, etc., erected by Frank T. Howard for the Louisiana Historical Association; dedicated January 8, 1891; cost, \$40,000.—*History of Memorial Associations; Veteran*, December, 1898.

WILLIAMSPORT: Pt. Coupee parish; to the Confederate dead; unveiled in 1905.—Letter R. A. Tichenor, March 11, 1906.

ST. FRANCISVILLE: to the Confederate dead.—Letter R. A. Tichenor, March 11, 1906.

Maryland.

ANTIETAM: on the field; to Maryland soldiers (Confederate and Federal); by State of Maryland; unveiled May 30, 1900; cost, \$12,000.—*Chautauquan*, Vol. 31, p. 320, and the *Veteran*, February, 1899.

BALTIMORE: on Mt. Royal avenue; to the Maryland Confederate soldiers and sailors; by Daughters of the Confederacy; unveiled May 2, 1902; cost \$17,000.—*Veteran*, June, 1903; *Munsey's Magazine*, July, 1903, and letter of Captain G. W. Booth, September 11, 1905.

FREDERICK: in Mt. Olivet cemetery; to Confederate dead there; (about 300, monument and marker for each grave); by Confederate women.—*Veteran*, January, 1898.

LONDON PARK: in cemetery; to Companies A and H, First Regiment, and Company A, Second Regiment; unveiled 1870.—Letter of R. H. Williams, March 9, 1906.

WOODSIDE: in cemetery; cost, \$500.—*Veteran*, July, 1901.

Mississippi.

ABERDEEN: on Main street; to Confederate dead of the County and others there; by Ladies' Memorial Association and United Daughters of Confederacy; unveiled December 12, 1900; cost \$1,850.—*Veteran*, February, 1901.

BEAUVOIR: the former residence of President Jefferson Davis, now a Home for aged Confederate soldiers and sailors, purchased by United Sons of Confederate Veterans of Mississippi, but under State control; dedicated February 20, 1903; cost, \$10,000.—*Veteran*, February and March, 1903, and *History of Memorial Associations*.

BOONEVILLE: in cemetery; to the Confederate dead; by citizens generally.—*Publications Mississippi Historical Society*, Vol. 8.

BRYCE'S CROSS ROADS: Mississippi Legislature appropriated \$5,000 for monument there.—*Aberdeen Examiner*, April 8, 1906.

CANTON: One to Confederate dead and one to Harvey's Scouts.—*Publications Mississippi Historical Society*, Vol. 8.

COLUMBUS: in cemetery; two monuments to the Confederate dead.—*Publications Mississippi Historical Society*, Vol. 8.

CORINTH: no details.—*Publications Mississippi Historical Society*, Vol. 8.

FAYETTE: on public square; by United Confederate Veterans; no further details.—*Publications Mississippi Historical Society*, Vol. 8.

FOREST: in cemetery; to six Confederate dead there; by citizens generally.—*Publications Mississippi Historical Society*, Vol. 8.

GOODMAN: no further details.—*Publications Mississippi Historical Society*, Vol. 8.

HERNANDO: to Confederate dead of DeSoto County; no further particulars.—*Publications Mississippi Historical Society*, Vol. 8.

HOLLY SPRINGS: to the Confederate dead; no further particulars.—*Publications Mississippi Historical Society*, Vol. 8.

IUKA: in cemetery; by United Daughters of the Confederacy; no further particulars.—*Publications Mississippi Historical Society*, Vol. 8.

JACKSON: on Capitol hill; to Confederate dead of the State; has statue of Jefferson Davis in chamber prepared for it; by the Confederate Monument Association of Mississippi; unveiled June 3, 1891; cost, \$15,000.—*Southern Historical Society Papers*, Vol. 27, p. 293, and the *Veteran*, March, 1896; Goodspeed's *Mississippi*, Vol. II, p. 18.

LIBERTY: unveiled April 26, 1871; no further facts.—*Publications Mississippi Historical Society*, Vol. 8, and *Southern Historical Society Papers*, Vol. 27, p. 293.

MACON: on public square; no particulars.—*Publications Mississippi Historical Society*, Vol. 8.

MERIDIAN: in Rose Hill cemetery; by United Daughters of the Confederacy; no further facts.—*Publications Mississippi Historical Society*, Vol. 8.

NATCHEZ: in Memorial park; to Confederate dead from the city and county; by Confederate Memorial Association; unveiled in 1890; cost, \$3,000.—*Publications Mississippi Historical Society*, Vol. 8; *Veteran*, 1893.

NEW ALBANY: near the city; to the four brothers of Mr. Wilkins who were killed in Virginia; by S. K. Wilkins alone; cost, \$800.—*Publications Mississippi Historical Society*, Vol. 8.

OKOLONA: to the Confederate dead of Okolona; unveiled August 26, 1905; no further facts given.—*Publications Mississippi Historical Society*, Vol. 8.

OXFORD: on University campus; to Confederate Grays (students); memorial window in Library building, erected by various ladies and by students.—*Publications Mississippi Historical Society*, Vol. 8.

PORT GIBSON: headstones to graves in cemeteries; monument in course of erection.—*Publications Mississippi Historical Society*, Vol. 8.

TUPELO: no facts.—*Publications Mississippi Historical Society*, Vol. 8.
 VICKSBURG: in Confederate cemetery; to the Confederate dead; by Ladies' Memorial Association; unveiled April 26, 1893; cost \$7,500.—*Publications Mississippi Historical Society*, Vol. 8; *Veteran*, 1895; *History of Memorial Associations*.

VICKSBURG: on the field; to Louisiana soldiers who fell there; by State of Louisiana.—*Publications Mississippi Historical Society*, Vol. 8; *Veteran*, 1895, and *History of Memorial Associations*.

VICKSBURG: on the field; to the Confederate dead, on the spot of General Pemberton's surrender; cost, \$3,000.—*Publications Mississippi Historical Society*, Vol. 8; *Veteran*, 1896 and 1900.

VICKSBURG: Mississippi Legislature of 1906 appropriated \$50,000 for monuments in the Vicksburg National Military Park.

WINONA: no facts.—*Publications Mississippi Historical Society*, Vol. 8.

WOODVILLE: in cemetery; by Ladies' Memorial Association: cost, \$950.—*Publications Mississippi Historical Society*, Vol. 8, and *Southern Historical Society Papers*, Vol. 27, p. 293.

Missouri.

FREDERICKTOWN: in cemetery; to the Confederates killed there October 21, 1861, also a monument to Col. Aden Lowe; by Monument Society of Ladies; erected 1895; cost, \$400.—Letter from Mrs. S. E. Jenkins.

KANSAS CITY: in Forest Hill cemetery; to about 100 Confederate dead there; by Daughters of Confederacy and Mr. T. A. Gill; unveiled June 3, 1902; cost, \$5,000.—Letter from Mr. Garland M. Jones.

LEXINGTON: in cemetery; to those who died in hospital there in 1861; by women of the Confederate Memorial Association; unveiled June, 1894; cost \$1,000.—*Veteran*, 1896 and 1897.

LIBERTY: in cemetery; to Confederate soldiers of Clay County; by United Confederate Veterans and by P. W. Reddish; unveiled October 1, 1904; cost, \$1,020.—*Veteran*, 1896 and 1897.

MOBERLY: in cemetery; to the Confederate dead; by United Confederate Veterans and Daughters of Confederacy; unveiled September 28, 1901; cost, \$400.—Letter from Mrs. Eliza McKinney.

NEOSHO: in cemetery; to the Confederate dead; by Dr. Paul C. Yates, W. H. Flemming and friends; unveiled August, 1902; cost, \$800.—Letter from Dr. Yates.

SPRINGFIELD: in Confederate cemetery; to the Missouri soldier in the C. S. A.; by United Confederate Veterans, Daughters of the Confederacy and United Sons of Confederate Veterans; unveiled August 10, 1901; cost, \$12,000.—Personal knowledge of chairman.

SPRINGFIELD: in Confederate cemetery; to the Missouri soldiers in the C. S. A. (State monument, handsome); by United Confederate Veterans, Daughters of the Confederacy and United Sons of Confederate Veterans; unveiled August 10, 1901; cost, \$25,000.—Personal knowledge of chairman.

ST. LOUIS: in Bellefontaine cemetery; to General Sterling Price; by his friends; cost, \$15,000.—Personal knowledge of chairman.

ST. LOUIS: near Blair statue in Forest park; tree planted in October, 1904, at United Daughters of Confederacy convention, to the Confederate dead; by Mrs. Annie B. Voorhies; ceremony October 7, 1904.—Letter, Mrs. Voorhies, February 1, 1906.

North Carolina.

ASHEVILLE: in public square; to Zebulon B. Vance; unveiled May 10, 1898; cost, \$2,000.—*Veteran*, May, 1898.

BENTONVILLE: in cemetery; to 360 killed in battle there; by the Goldsboro Rifles; unveiled March 20, 1895.—*Veteran*, August, 1895.

CHARLOTTE: in public square; by United Confederate Veterans; unveiled May 20, 1898; cost, \$3,000.—*Veteran*, May, 1898.

GOLDSBORO: no facts.—*Veteran*, 1895.

RALEIGH: in public square; to our dead; by Ladies' Memorial Association; unveiled May 20, 1895; cost, \$25,000.—*Veteran*, May, 1898.

RALEIGH: in cemetery; to the Confederate dead; by Ladies' Memorial Association; unveiled 1895; cost, \$5,000.—*History of Memorial Associations*.

WASHINGTON: in Oakdale cemetery; to our Confederate dead; by Ladies' Memorial Association; unveiled 1888; cost, \$2,250.—*History of Memorial Associations*.

WAYNESBORO: in public square; by Ladies' Memorial Association; unveiled 1892; cost, \$2,000.—*Veteran*, December, 1903.

WILMINGTON: in cemetery; cost, \$5,000.—*Veteran*, May, 1898.

WINDSOR: to our Confederate dead; by United Confederate Veterans of Bertie County; unveiled August 13, 1896.—*Veteran*, November, 1896.

South Carolina.

ANDERSON: to the Confederate dead; by Ladies' Memorial Association; unveiled 1901; cost, \$3,000.—*Veteran*, May, 1904.

CAMDEN: on public street; to sons of Kershaw County; by Ladies' Memorial Association; unveiled June, 1883.—*Veteran*, February, 1893.

CHARLESTON: on Washington square; to 114 dead of Washington Light Infantry, three companies; by Washington Light Infantry of Charleston; unveiled 1891; cost, \$5,000.—*Veteran*, October and December, 1904, and letter from Wm. A. Courtenay, March 1, 1906.

CHARLESTON: in Magnolia cemetery; to Confederate dead (tablet also to General Wade Hampton); by Ladies' Memorial Association; unveiled in 1882; cost, \$10,000.—*Veteran*, July, 1902; and *History of Memorial Associations*.

CHERAW: in Episcopal cemetery; to Confederate dead who fell there (oldest in the South); by Ladies' Memorial Association; unveiled June, 1867; cost, \$1,000.—*Veteran*, January, 1905.

COLUMBIA: to the South Carolina dead; by women of South Carolina.—*Veteran*, February, 1901.

FORT MILL: in Confederate park; to the Confederate dead; by Jefferson Davis Memorial Association; unveiled in 1890; cost, \$3,500.—*History of Memorial Associations*.

FORT MILL: in Confederate park; to the women of the Confederacy; by Capt. Samuel E. White alone; unveiled 1895; cost, \$3,500.—*History of Memorial Associations*.

FORT MILL: in Confederate park; to the faithful slaves; by Capt. Samuel E. White alone; unveiled 1899; cost, \$1,500.—*Veteran*, September, 1905.

FORT MILL: in Confederate park; to the Catawba Indians; by Capt. Samuel E. White and John M. Spratt; unveiled 1900; cost, \$1,500.—*History of Memorial Associations*, and *Publications Southern History Association*, Vol. iv, p. 390.

GEORGETOWN: no facts.—*Veteran*, 1895.

GREENVILLE: on public square; cost, \$2,000.—*Veteran*, June, 1899.

NEWBERRY: on public square; by Ladies' Memorial Association; cost, \$1,300.—*Veteran*, 1893.

NEWBERRY: in Rosemont cemetery; to Calvin Crozier, Texas Confederate martyr; by citizens of Newberry; unveiled 1891.—*Annals of Newberry* (1892), p. 763.

Tennessee.

BOLIVAR: on public square; to the Confederate dead of Hardeman County; by county; unveiled in 1870; cost, \$2,700.—*Veteran*, January, and February, 1893; August, 1900.

CHATTANOOGA: in Confederate cemetery; to the Confederate dead; by Ladies' Memorial Association; unveiled 1877; cost, \$2,500.—Report of R. Henry Lake.

CHATTANOOGA: in Confederate cemetery; memorial arch and gate to Confederate dead; by United Daughters of Confederacy; unveiled 1901; cost, \$1,500.—Report of R. Henry Lake.

CLARKSVILLE: in Greenwood cemetery; to the dead Confederate soldiers; by Confederate Memorial Association; unveiled October 25, 1893; cost, \$7,500.—*Veteran*, 1893 and 1898.

COLUMBIA: in Rose Hill cemetery; to 122 soldiers buried there; by Memorial Association; unveiled in 1878; cost, \$2,000.—Report of R. Henry Lake.

COVINGTON: in courthouse yard; cost, \$2,500.—Report of R. Henry Lake.

DYERSBURG: on public square; to soldiers from Dyer County; by United Confederate Veterans; unveiled April 6, 1905; cost, \$2,500.—Report of R. Henry Lake, and *Veteran*, August, 1905.

FRANKLIN: in cemetery; to various persons.—Report of R. Henry Lake and *Veteran*, July, 1904.

FRANKLIN: in public square; to our heroes (and those at McGavock cemetery); by United Daughters of the Confederacy; unveiled November 10, 1899; cost, \$2,500.—Report of R. Henry Lake and *Veteran*, January, 1900.

FRANKLIN: (vicinity of) McGavock cemetery; to 1,484 soldiers, various markers, etc.; by various States and Col. John McGavock; cost, \$2,000.—Report of R. Henry Lake and *Veteran*, January, 1899.

FRANKLIN: (vicinity of) on the field; to those who fell in the cavalry charge in Britton's lane; by John Ingram Bivouac, United Confederate Veterans; unveiled September 1, 1898; cost, \$500.—Report of R. Henry Lake and *Veteran*, October, 1903.

FRANKLIN: (vicinity of) where he fell; to Gen. P. R. Cleburne (a rough pile of stones).—Report of R. Henry Lake and *Veteran*, July, 1904.

GALLATIN: at Soldiers' Home; to the Confederate dead; by United Daughters of the Confederacy and Mrs. Trousdale; unveiled September 20, 1903; cost, \$2,000.—Report of R. Henry Lake, and *Veteran* April, 1904.

JACKSON: in courthouse yard; to Confederate dead of Madison County; unveiled May 26, 1886; cost, \$3,500.—Report of R. Henry Lake and *Veteran*, 1893.

KNOXVILLE: in Bethel cemetery; to 1,600 dead there; by Memorial Association; unveiled May 19, 1892; cost, \$4,500.—Report of R. Henry Lake and *Veteran*, January and February, 1893, and *History of Memorial Associations*.

LEBANON: in cemetery; to the Confederate dead there; by Andrew K. Miller; unveiled July 27, 1899; cost, \$2,000.—Report of R. Henry Lake and *Veteran*, August, 1899.

MEMPHIS: in Forrest park; to Gen. N. B. Forrest (very handsome equestrian statue); by Forrest Memorial Association; unveiled May 16, 1905; cost, \$35,359.—Report of R. Henry Lake and *Veteran*, September, 1905.

MEMPHIS: in Elmwood cemetery; by citizens generally; cost, \$2,500.—Report of R. Henry Lake.

MURFREESBORO: on public square; to Confederate soldiers who died in the county; by the Memorial Association and United Daughters of the Confederacy; unveiled November 7, 1901; cost, \$3,000.—Report of R. Henry Lake and *Veteran*, November, 1901.

NASHVILLE: in Mt. Olivet cemetery; unveiled May 16, 1889; cost, \$12,000.—Report of R. Henry Lake and *Veteran*, 1893.

PARIS: in courthouse yard; to Confederate dead of the county; by Memorial Association; unveiled October 13, 1900; cost, \$2,500.—Report of R. Henry Lake and *Veteran*, February, 1901.

PULASKI: on court square; to Sam Davis; by United Daughters of Confederacy; to be unveiled October, 1906; cost, \$2,000.—Report of R. Henry Lake.

SHELBYVILLE: in cemetery; to the Confederate dead (650 buried here); by Daughters of the Confederacy; unveiled October 17, 1899; cost, \$1,500.—Report of R. Henry Lake and *Veteran*, November, 1899.

SHILOH: on the field; to Second Regiment (Bates); by Gen. W. B. Bates and command; unveiled May, 1905; cost, \$1,000.—Report of R. Henry Lake and *Veteran*, October, 1905.

UNION CITY: no particulars.

Texas.

AUSTIN: by United Confederate Veterans and United Daughters of the Confederacy; unveiled April 16, 1903.—*Veteran*, May, 1903.

DALLAS: to the private soldier of the Confederacy (statues of Davis, Lee, Jackson and A. S. Johnston on base); by United Daughters of the Confederacy; unveiled April 29, 1897.—*Veteran*, 1896 and 1898.

HOUSTON: in public square; to Richard Dowling and the forty-two Irishmen who performed the feat of Sabine Pass; by the United Confederate Veterans; cost, \$2,000.—*Veteran*, November, 1905.

PARIS: to the private Confederate soldier; by the United Daughters of the Confederacy; unveiled February, 1904; cost, \$5,000.—*Veteran*, March, 1906.

SAN ANTONIO: in Alamo Plaza (drinking fountain as a memorial); by United Daughters of the Confederacy; unveiled January 24, 1903.—*Veteran*, March, 1903.

SAN ANTONIO: in park; to the Confederate soldier; by Daughters of the Confederacy; unveiled April 28, 1900; cost, \$2,500.—*Veteran*, June, 1900.

SHERMAN: no particulars, but cut given.—*Veteran*, June, 1897.

WACO: drinking fountain as a memorial to Gen. L. S. Ross; no further details.

Virginia.

ALEXANDRIA: to the Confederate dead of Alexandria; by men and women there and nearby; unveiled May 24, 1889; cost, \$4,400.—*Veteran*, April, 1893, and December, 1894.

CHARLOTTESVILLE: in University grounds; to the alumni of the University of Virginia; by the University and ladies.—*Veteran*, August, 1898.

CHARLOTTESVILLE: in University cemetery; to 1,097 mentioned there; by Ladies' Memorial Association; unveiled June 7, 1893.—*Veteran*, April, 1897, and August, 1898.

CHATHAM: cost, \$2,000.—*Veteran*, March, 1901.

CULPEPPER: cost, \$1,000.—*Veteran*, February, 1893.

DANVILLE: in Green Hill cemetery; to Robert E. Lee, Stonewall Jackson and other Confederate dead; by Memorial Association; unveiled September 3, 1878; cost, \$2,000.—*History of Memorial Associations*.

FAIRFAX COURTHOUSE: on the field; to first battle of the war and to Captain John Q. Marr, the first man killed in action; by local camp United Confederate Veterans; unveiled June 1, 1904; cost, \$1,000.—*Veteran*, August, 1904.

FAIRFAX COURTHOUSE: in cemetery; to the Confederate dead of the county; by Memorial Association; unveiled October 1, 1890; cost, \$1,200.—*Southern Historical Society Papers*, Vol. 27, p. 120.

FARMVILLE: to the Confederate dead; by citizens generally; unveiled October 9, 1900; cost, \$2,500.—*Veteran*, September, 1901.

FISHERS HILL: on the field; to the unknown dead; by the Stover Camp of United Confederate Veterans; cost, \$1,000.—*Veteran*, July, 1898.

FREDERICKSBURG: in cemetery; to the Confederate dead; by Memorial Association; unveiled June, 10, 1891.—*Southern Historical Society Papers*, Vol. 27, p. 397; and *Veteran*, 1893.

FREDERICKSBURG (near): near track of Richmond, Fredericksburg and Potomac R. R.; pyramid of unhewn granite marking the battle-field; by Railroad Company.—*Veteran*, February, 1906.

FRONT ROYAL: in cemetery; to the Confederate dead there; by Memorial Association; unveiled 1882; cost, \$2,000.—*History Memorial Associations*.

FRONT ROYAL: in cemetery; to Mosby's men; by a committee of which W. B. Palmer was chairman; unveiled September 23, 1899; cost, \$1,200.—Letter from H. T. Sinnott, Nashville, Tenn., February 26, 1906; Letter from Captain Palmer, Richmond, Va., March 7, 1906.

HARRISONBURG: near the point where he fell; to General Turner Ashby; by United Daughters of the Confederacy of Harrisonburg; cost, \$500.—*Veteran*, April, 1901.

LEXINGTON: cadet cemetery; to the Virginia Military Institute Cadets; by the Memorial Association, Virginia Military Institute Alumni and Miss Mary W. Freeland; unveiled June 23, 1903; cost, \$2,000.—*History Memorial Associations*.

LEXINGTON: parade ground; to the Virginia Military Institute Cadets; (statue "Virginia Mourning her Dead," by Sir Moses Ezekiel); by the alumni and sculptor; cost, \$7,000.—*History Memorial Associations*.

LEXINGTON: Chapel of Washington and Lee University; to Robert E. Lee (recumbent statue by Valentine); by Lee Memorial Association; cost, \$15,000.—*Veteran*, November, 1899.

LURAY: in cemetery; to the Confederate dead; by Herbert Barbee; unveiled 1898; cost, \$5,000.—*Veteran*, March, 1899.

LYNCHBURG: in cemetery; to the Confederate dead; by ladies there; unveiled 1872.—*History Memorial Associations*.

MANASSAS: in Confederate cemetery; to the Confederate dead; by the Memorial Association; unveiled August 31, 1889; cost, \$3,000.—*History Memorial Associations*.

MOUNT JACKSON: in cemetery; to all Confederate soldiers; by the United Daughters of the Confederacy; unveiled June 4, 1903; cost, \$1,500.—*Veteran*, July, 1903.

PETERSBURG: old Blandford cemetery; to the Confederate dead; (25,000 are there); by the Memorial Association; unveiled June 9, 1890; cost, \$4,000.—*History Memorial Associations*.

PETERSBURG: old Blandford Church (being restored as a memorial to Confederate dead there); by Confederate Memorial Associations of the South, with special windows by Missouri and Virginia and by Washington Artillery; cost, \$5,000.—*History Memorial Associations*.

PORTSMOUTH: in public square; to the Confederate dead of Portsmouth; by Memorial Association; unveiled May 15, 1903; cost, \$3,000.—*History Memorial Associations*; *Veteran*, February, 1893.

POWHATAN: in public square; to the dead of Powhatan Troop; by the survivors of the Troop; unveiled August 20, 1896.—*Veteran*, October, 1896.

RICHMOND: in Hollywood cemetery; to 16,000 Confederate dead there; by Memorial Association; unveiled 1869; cost of cemetery and monument, \$26,620.—*Veteran*, 1893, 1896; *History Memorial Associations* and letter from E. Leslie Spence, Jr., March 20, 1906.

RICHMOND: former residence of the President; converted into a Confederate museum; opened February 22, 1896.—*History Memorial Associations*; *Veteran*, 1893; and *Publications* Southern History Association, Vol. i, p. 266.

RICHMOND: in Oakwood cemetery; to the Confederate dead there (1,700); by Oakwood Memorial Association; unveiled April 26, 1872; cost, \$1,000.—*History Memorial Associations*; *Veteran*, 1893 and 1896.

RICHMOND: in park, West Franklin street; bronze equestrian statue of Robert E. Lee; unveiled May 29, 1890; cost, \$75,000.—*Veteran*, 1893 and 1900.

RICHMOND: in Hollywood cemetery; to 225 Confederate soldiers buried in Germantown, Pennsylvania (authorities in Germantown refused to allow it to be placed there); by the United Daughters of the Confederacy of Philadelphia; unveiled October, 1902; cost, \$1,000.—*Veteran*, April, 1896; and letter from Miss E. D. Barrett, February 24, 1906.

RICHMOND: in Hollywood cemetery; to Winnie Davis; by United Daughters of the Confederacy; unveiled November 10, 1899; cost, \$5,000.—*Veteran*, 1899 and 1903.

RICHMOND: in park, Libby Hill; pyramid of stone to the Confederate rank and file; unveiled May 30, 1894; cost, \$8,000.—*Veteran*, 1894 and 1896; *Southland Magazine*, 1904, number 4.

RICHMOND: in Capitol square; bronze statue of Stonewall Jackson; presented by admiring Englishmen to people of Virginia; unveiled October 26, 1875; cost, \$5,000.—*Veteran*, January and February, 1893.

RICHMOND: over his remains on Hermitage road; heroic bronze statue of Gen. A. P. Hill; by private subscription; unveiled May 30, 1892; cost, \$5,000.—*Veteran*, January and February, 1893.

RICHMOND: in Monroe park; heroic bronze statue of Gen. William C. Wickham; unveiled 1897; cost, \$5,000.—*Veteran*, January and February 1893.

RICHMOND: in Hollywood cemetery; to General J. E. B. Stuart (over his grave); by private subscription; unveiled 1897; cost, \$5,000.—*Veteran*, January and February, 1893.

RICHMOND: in Hollywood cemetery; to the dead of Pickett's Division (on Gettysburg hill); cost, \$2,500.—*Veteran*, January and February, 1893.

RICHMOND: in Hollywood cemetery; to the dead of Otey battery (on Gettysburg Hill); cost, \$2,500.—*Veteran*, January and February, 1893.

RICHMOND: in Hollywood cemetery; to General Pickett; cost, \$1,200.—*Veteran*, and letter from E. Leslie Spence, Jr., March 20, 1906.

RICHMOND: in Howitzer place; to Richmond Howitzers; unveiled December 13, 1892; cost, \$4,000.—*Veteran*, January and February, 1893, and letter from E. Leslie Spence, Jr., March 20, 1906.

SUFFOLK: in Cedar Hill cemetery; to all Confederate soldiers; by Thomas W. Smith alone; unveiled November 14, 1889.—*Veteran*, March 1905 and 1906.

VALLEY MOUNTAIN: in the highest gap; to the Confederate dead there; by Bishop Peterkin, Arthur Lawson and the United Daughters of the Confederacy; unveiled July 17, 1902; cost, \$500.—*Veteran*, September, 1902.

WARRENTON: to the Confederate dead.—*Veteran*, February, 1897.

WINCHESTER: in Stonewall cemetery; to the unknown dead (2,500 there); by Memorial Association; unveiled 1879; cost, \$10,000.—*Veteran*, 1893.

WINCHESTER: in Stonewall cemetery; monuments by many States to their dead, one lot to each.—*History Memorial Associations*.

WINCHESTER: in Stonewall cemetery; to the Virginia soldiers; by Memorial Association.—*History Memorial Associations*.

WINCHESTER: in Stonewall cemetery; to General Turner Ashby and his brother; by Memorial Association.—*History Memorial Associations*.

WOODSTOCK: in cemetery; to those buried there; by the United Daughters of the Confederacy; unveiled October 19, 1899; cost, \$1,000.—*Veteran*, July, 1900.

WYTHEVILLE: in cemetery; to the Confederate dead; by the United Daughters of the Confederacy; unveiled May 26, 1900; cost, \$1,000.—*Veteran*, August, 1901.

West Virginia.

HUNTINGTON: in cemetery; by the United Daughters of the Confederacy; unveiled June 23, 1900; cost, \$1,500.—*Veteran*, September, 1900.

ROMNEY: in cemetery; no particulars.—*Veteran*, September, 1900.

SHEPHERDSTOWN: in the cemetery; to the Confederate dead; by Memorial Association; unveiled June 6, 1870; cost, \$2,500.—*Veteran*, 1902 and 1903.

UNION: in park; to the soldiers of the country; by General John Echols; unveiled August 29, 1901; cost, \$3,000.—*Veteran*, September, 1901.

Interesting Facts as to Monuments.

It may be of interest to point out here certain facts which will be discovered by a close inspection of the foregoing list of monuments and memorials.

The members of our Confederation of the Mississippi Division contributed or raised all the money which was used for the purchase of Beauvoir as a home for aged soldiers.

Col. Biscoe Hindman, a Past Commander-in-Chief of our Confederation, of Louisville, Ky., personally contributed all of the money which was used for the erection of the monument at the home for aged Confederates at Pewee Valley, near the city of Louisville.

Our camp at Anniston contributed and raised nearly all of the money for the monument to Pelham, which stands in that city.

So far as the information of your committee goes, there is no other memorial that is the result of the labor of the members of our Confederation alone; although they have contributed their share, in almost every instance, in money and in labor, towards practically all of the other memorials that have been erected. It should be our duty to not only join in other movements of this kind, but also to inaugurate and carry to a successful conclusion those in which we are the leading spirits.

The first Confederate monument that was erected, so far as the information of your committee goes, was in Cheraw, S. C., in June, 1867.

It is due to them to mention that the following persons have, of their own means exclusively, erected monuments as shown in the above list: Mr. C. C. Hemming, Gainesville, Texas, who erected a \$50,000 monument in Jacksonville, Fla.; Mr. J. Gidd Morris and wife, of Pine Mountain, Ga.; Mr. John C. Latham, of Hopkinsville, Ky.; Mr. Frank T. Howard, who bore most of the expense of the beautiful memorial hall in New Orleans, La.; Mr. Andrew K. Miller, of Lebanon, Tenn.; Mr. Thomas W. Smith, of Suffolk, Va.; and Capt. W. W. Carnes, who erected the monument to Carnes Battery at Chickamauga, Ga. The liberality of Hon. Biscoe Hindman has already been mentioned and that of a former Federal officer will be referred to in its appropriate place.

This honor roll is brightened by the name of Capt. Samuel E. White, of Fort Mill, S. C., who erected a monument to the Women of the Confederacy and one to the Faithful Slaves at

Fort Mill, and who with John M. Spratt erected one to the Catawba Indians at the same place.

In response to a request to various railroad companies in Virginia to make visible markings of the various points of interest along their roads, the Richmond, Fredericksburg & Potomac Railway Company erected a pyramid of granite near its track there, marking the battle-field of Fredericksburg.

An inspection of the list carefully will show that some of the monuments were erected to both Confederate and Federal soldiers. The Maryland and Kentucky monuments at Chickamauga and the pyramid of shells erected there by the United States Government are illustrations of this.

In one or two instances monuments have been erected at one point to persons or bodies of men who were buried at points far distant. The monument at Richmond to the dead buried at Germantown, Pa., and the monument at New Albany, Miss., erected by Mr. Wilkins to his four brothers who were killed in Virginia, and whose burial places were never located, are illustrations of this.

Some of the monuments are located in spots that will excite very lively interest. Among these may be mentioned that in the highest gap at Valley Mountain, Va., and that on the top of Pine Mountain, Ga., to General Polk, and others that will be noticed on inspection of the list.

In some instances there are a great many monuments at one particular place. Chickamauga, New Orleans, Franklin, Tenn., and Richmond, Va., are illustrations of this. Winchester, Va., Vicksburg, Miss., and Fort Mill, S. C., might also be mentioned.

At Petersburg, Va., and in the two cemeteries at Richmond, Va., there are a great many soldiers buried, the number being over 15,000 in each case.

The monument at Fairfax Court House, Va., commemorates the first battle of the war and the first man who was killed in action.

It will be interesting to notice the various ways in which the commemorative portions of the monuments are inscribed.

The normal school at Athens, Ga., which is a memorial to the Daughter of the Confederacy and the Home at Beauvoir, Miss., should be given special mention also.

In several instances museums and other methods of that kind have been adopted to perpetuate the fame of the Confederate dead, as well as to preserve mementos of the war. New Orleans, La., Montgomery, Ala., Petersburg, Va., and Richmond, Va., are examples.

The most celebrated memorials are as follows: The recumbent statue over the grave of Robert E. Lee, at Lexington, Va.; the magnificent monument to Robert E. Lee in New Orleans, La.; the bronze equestrian statue of Robert E. Lee

at Richmond, Va.; the statue by Sir Moses Ezekiel to the V. M. I. cadets at Lexington, Va.; the statue at Jacksonville, Fla.; the State statues at Chickamauga; the various statues in Metairie Cemetery at New Orleans, La., and those at Richmond, Va.; the Maryland statue at Baltimore; the statue to General Forrest at Memphis, Tenn.; the Lion of Atlanta at Atlanta, Ga.; and several other State and local monuments which can easily be found upon reference to the list.

It will be noticed that in some cases the monuments are made of wood. In one or two instances the wooden monument has been replaced by one of stone.

The method of commemorating the dead by pyramids of stone is unique and interesting. In some cases, it will be noticed that memorial fountains, windows, etc., have been placed. San Antonio, Texas; Oxford, Miss.; and Petersburg, Va., are illustrations of these.

In addition to what is shown in the list a great deal of time and money have been spent in erecting headstones, markers, in reintering bodies, in building fences and walls, in caring for all, etc., etc.

Confederate Monuments in Northern and Western States.

In addition to the monuments mentioned in the foregoing list, there are many facts of interest which should be mentioned as to monuments, memorials, etc., in Northern and Western States.

CALIFORNIA.—At San Francisco at the general hospital in the Presidio, a tree from each State was brought and planted during the National Convention of the United Daughters of the Confederacy in 1905 as memorials to the Confederate dead. This was at the suggestion of Mrs. Annie B. Voorhies, at that time President of the California Division. Mrs. Voorhies has personally planted similar trees at every convention which has been attended by her.

In the Mariposa Grove, in Yosemite Valley, California, there is what is known as "Confederate Grove." In this the various trees are named for prominent Confederate personages, such as Robert E. Lee, Stonewall Jackson, Wade Hampton, etc. This grove is supposed to contain the largest trees in the United States.

ILLINOIS.—In Oakwood Cemetery, Chicago, there are buried about 6,229 Confederate soldiers who died while in prison at Camp Douglas. The sum of \$11,808.63 from Northern contributors and \$4,896 from Southern contributors was raised and a very handsome monument was erected there and unveiled on May 30, 1895. It is a very handsome structure.—John C. Underwood's *Report of proceedings incidental to the erection and dedication of*, etc. (1896).

At Camp Butler, in Springfield, Ill., there are buried 644 Confederate soldiers. There are no markers or monuments, but there are three rows of head stones which were placed there by friends of those who are buried there. At Rock Island, Ill., there are about 2,000 Confederate soldiers buried, who died in prison at that point. There is a wooden board at each grave which has the initials and number of the soldier marked upon it. The books of the Post shows the names of the soldiers, etc. There are a few markers and one small monument in addition to this. At Alton, Ill., there are about 2,000 soldiers buried in what is known as the Confederate Cemetery, who died in prison there. Originally there were wooden boards at each grave, but they have long since disappeared and there is nothing left now even in the way of a mound to show where the grave is.

There is a Chapter of the Daughters of the Confederacy at Alton and they have under way the work of raising funds for a monument. They have the graves decorated every year and quite a number of members of the Confederate associations in St. Louis, Mo., join them in the ceremony. Very frequently a generous citizen of Texas, who was at one time in the Federal Army, sends up flowers to be placed on the graves at that time. At least on one occasion he sent a car load of cape jessamines.

NEW JERSEY.—At Finn's Point National Cemetery, near Salem, there are about 140 Confederate soldiers and sailors buried. There are no markers or other memorials.

NEW YORK.—In the city of New York there is a Confederate monument, but further facts as to it are not as yet known to your committee.

At Elmira, N. Y., in Woodlawn Cemetery, there are quite a number of Confederate soldiers buried and there are no memorials of any kind over them.

OHIO.—There are 206 Confederate soldiers buried in the Confederate Cemetery on Johnson's Island, near Sandusky. There was a fence built around the cemetery by the owner, Mr. L. B. Johnson soon after the close of the war. Later one of the officers in charge there built an iron fence. Both of these were Northern men.

In 1899 the Georgia Editorial Association visited Johnson's Island and shortly thereafter raised funds and had headstones placed at the graves. There are memorial services held at this cemetery each year by the Grand Army of the Republic Post located there.

At Camp Chase, Columbus, Ohio, there are buried 2,260 Confederate soldiers. The cemetery was fenced by the United States Government. There are three marble headstones in this cemetery. Col. W. H. Knauss, of Columbus, Ohio, a former Federal officer, had a handsome rough engraved stone placed at the entrance to the cemetery and afterwards enlisted

the interest of Hon. W. H. Harrison, of Cincinnati, Ohio, who erected a beautiful stone arch gateway surmounted by the statue of a soldier in front of the stone; on the archway is carved the word "Americans." The combination makes a very pretty entrance way. The dedication was had on June 14, 1902, and the total cost was about \$1,500. This seems to be the first instance where a memorial of this nature was erected by a Northern man.

PENNSYLVANIA.—In the cemetery at Germantown, a suburb of Philadelphia, there are buried 225 unknown Confederate soldiers. These are all that are buried in the State of Pennsylvania, except those at Gettysburg and Pittsburg. The United Daughters of the Confederacy of Philadelphia placed granite posts at each corner of the cemetery and a six foot granite sill in the center. They raised funds to erect a monument there, but by reason of the objections of the authorities the monument could not be erected. It was placed in Richmond, Va., as is shown in the list hereinbefore referred to. There is a monument to the Second Maryland Regiment on Culp's Hill at Gettysburg. This seems to be the only strictly Confederate memorial at Gettysburg, although the United States Government is marking all points of interest over the field, and has laid out the park very handsomely.

WISCONSIN.—At Madison, Wis., in the section known as "Confederate Rest," in Forest Hill Cemetery, there are buried 136 Confederate soldiers who died there as prisoners. Most of them came from Alabama. The lot is fenced with a stone wall and there is a wooden slab at each grave. These slabs need replacing. The fencing was done by Mrs. Waterman, a Southern woman who married a gentleman who moved to Madison.

Organized Efforts for Additional Monuments and Memorials.

Next is presented a detailed statement of such organized efforts as have been reported to your committee, for the erection of further monuments or memorials. There are, no doubt, a great many similar efforts being made (and your committee hopes that in every Southern city and town such efforts are being made), but further definite information has not as yet been secured. Sons of Veterans should aid in carrying to completion these worthy efforts. They are:

Seale, Alabama.
Jacksonville, Florida.
Atlanta, Georgia.
Columbus, Georgia.
Macon, Georgia.
Shreveport, Louisiana.
Greenwood, Mississippi.
Oxford, Mississippi.

Sherman, Texas.
Big Bethel, Virginia.
Brunswick, Virginia.
Dinwiddie, Virginia.
Emporia, Virginia.
Greenville, Virginia.
Loudon, Virginia.
Manassas, Virginia.

Point Gibson, Mississippi.
 Higginsville, Missouri.
 Nevada, Missouri.
 Palmyra, Missouri.
 St. Louis, Missouri.
 Warrensburg, Missouri.
 Anderson, South Carolina.
 Columbia, Tennessee.
 Fayetteville, Tennessee.
 Murfreesboro, Tennessee.
 Ripley, Tennessee.
 Tipton County, Tennessee.
 Winchester, Tennessee.
 McKinney, Texas.
 San Antonio, Texas.

Mecklenburg, Virginia.
 Pearisburg, Virginia.
 Richmond, Virginia.
 To Jefferson Davis, \$75,000; J.
 E. B. Stuart, \$40,000; Battle
 Abbey.
 Surry, Virginia.
 Sussex, Virginia.
 Washington, Virginia.
 Alton, Illinois.
 Evansville, Indiana.
 Helena, Montana (fountain).
 Johnson's Island, Ohio.
 Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.
 Madison, Wisconsin.

In connection with these it will be of interest to note particularly the following:

The most celebrated, of course, is the monument to President Jefferson Davis, to be erected in Richmond, Va., at a cost of \$75,000. It is expected that this will be unveiled next year.

Some time during the autumn of this year it is expected that an equestrian statue of Gen. J. E. B. Stuart, costing about \$40,000, will be unveiled.

The monument at Atlanta is to commemorate General John B. Gordon and will be very handsome. The Battle Abbey at Richmond is, of course, familiar to all.

The U. D. C. and kindred organizations at Washington, D. C., are raising funds for a very handsome monument to be erected in the Confederate section of Arlington Cemetery.

Sufficient funds have very nearly been raised for a monument or statue commemorating Father Ryan, at Mobile, Alabama.

A very handsome monument to Sam Davis will be erected at Pulaski or Nashville, Tennessee.

The various Confederate organizations of St. Louis are raising funds for a statue of Robert E. Lee, to cost about \$50,000. They are also making very active efforts to secure an appropriation by the Legislature of the State of Missouri of the \$450,000 which was recently paid to the State by the United States Government, as interest on the direct war tax, for the purpose of building monuments and commemorating Missouri soldiers on the various battle-fields where they fought. Our St. Louis camp has been very prominent in this.

The chapter of the U. D. C. at Helena, Montana, will erect a handsome fountain as a memorial to the few Confederate soldiers who were buried in that State.

A contract has been let by the camp of the United Confederate Veterans at McKinney, Texas, for a monument to one of the faithful negroes who followed the fortunes of his master in the Confederate Army, Uncle Jack Chamberlain, who died recently, age 107 years.

Bills have been introduced in Congress to create the Wilson Creek National Military Park, the Petersburg National Military Park, and the Fredericksburg National Military Park.

The people of Liberty, Mo., are raising funds to erect a monument to the Third Missouri Regiment at Vicksburg.—*Confederate Veteran*, April, 1906.

A movement has been started in Petersburg for a monument to General Mahone.

The State of Virginia will place a statue of Robert E. Lee in Statuary Hall, Washington, D. C.

The State of Alabama will place a statue of Dr. J. L. M. Curry, Lieutenant-Colonel Fifth Alabama Cavalry, C. S. A., in Statuary Hall, Washington, D. C.

Marking the Graves of the Soldiers and Sailors of the Confederate Army and Navy.

At the reunion in Memphis, May 30, 1901, resolutions were offered in the U. C. V. convention by Gen. Stephen D. Lee requesting "that Congress take appropriate action looking to the care and preservation of the graves of the Confederate dead now in the various cemeteries in the Northern States."

Dr. Samuel E. Lewis, then Commander of the Charles Broadway Rouss Camp, No. 1191, U. C. V., followed up the movement inaugurated by this resolution, and from 1901 to this year he has labored unceasingly to bring about appropriate legislation. See Senate Report No. 2589, Fifty-seventh Congress, second session, January 22, 1903, for a full account of the effort, with all documents.

This report contains a detailed statement of the number of Confederate prisoners who died in the hands of the United States authorities, showing the location of the prison and the number of graves. Further details as to these, otherwise than above noted, have not yet been secured.

The agitation finally resulted in the passage of an Act, approved March 9, 1906, and known as the Foraker bill. Owing to its importance the whole act is given:

An Act to provide for the appropriate marking of the graves of the soldiers and sailors of the Confederate Army and Navy who died in Northern prisons and were buried near the prisons where they died, and for other purposes.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the Secretary of War be, and he is hereby, authorized and directed to ascertain the locations and condition of all the graves of the soldiers and sailors of the Confederate Army and Navy in the late civil war, eighteen hundred and sixty-one to eighteen hundred and sixty-five, who died in Federal prisons and military hospitals in the North and who were buried near their places of confinement; with power in his discretion to acquire possession or control over all grounds where said prison dead are buried not now

possessed or under the control of the United States Government; to cause to be prepared accurate registers in triplicate, one for the superintendent's office in the cemetery, one for the Quartermaster-General's office, and one for the War Record's office, Confederate archives, of the places of burial, the number of the grave, the name, company, regiment, or vessel and State, of each Confederate soldier and sailor who so died, by verification with the Confederate archives in the War Department at Washington, District of Columbia; to cause to be erected over said graves white marble headstones similar to those recently placed over the graves in the "Confederate section" in the National Cemetery at Arlington, Virginia, similarly inscribed; to build proper fencing for the preservation of said burial grounds, and to care for said burial grounds in all proper respects not herein specifically mentioned, the said work to be completed within two years, at the end of which a report of the same shall be made to Congress.

That for the carrying out of the objects set forth herein there be appropriated, out of any money in the Treasury of the United States not otherwise appropriated, the sum of two hundred thousand dollars, or so much thereof as may be necessary.

And the Secretary of War is hereby authorized and directed to appoint some competent person as commissioner to ascertain the location of such Confederate graves not heretofore located, and to compare the names of those already marked with the registers in the cemeteries, and correct the same when found necessary, as preliminary to the work of marking the graves with suitable headstones, and to fix the compensation of said commissioner at the rate not to exceed two thousand five hundred dollars per annum, who shall be allowed necessary traveling expenses.

The Secretary of War has appointed Hon. William Elliott, of Beaufort, S. C., as Commissioner under the act, and the work will doubtless proceed with all dispatch. The passage of this act is a most significant evidence of restored unity and fraternity.

Marking Battle-fields.

The matter of marking battle-fields is a very important one, and at the same time a very difficult one. Your committee has proceeded with the idea of having some kind of marking made as soon as possible, before the men who participated in the various engagements and could give facts concerning them have passed away. It would take a great deal of money and time to do this in a substantial way, so your committee has conceived the idea of having cheap temporary markings made at once with a view to having these replaced later and by something substantial. The plan is as follows:

Have a map of each battle-field secured and at the proper points over the field have placed wooden markers, with numbers on them, referring to numbers on the maps which would indicate the significance of the marker. In places where stone is accessible stone markers could be used instead of wooden ones. In this way your committee feels that sufficient could be done to make the permanent markings of the fields easily accomplished.

It has been very difficult to secure the co-operation of persons

situated where they could aid your committee, but some progress has been made in this direction and with continued efforts your committee hopes to be able to eventually accomplish its task in this respect.

The following should be reported:

MISSOURI.—At Lexington, Fredericktown and Carthage, your committee has secured the assistance of friends who have agreed to have the proper markings made on the battle-fields near those places, and who are now working upon the matter. An organization of former Federal soldiers has purchased the land on which the battle of Pilot Knob was fought and intend converting it into a park. They will then have all the points of interest marked and they have offered to give your committee all possible facilities in having the Confederate side represented in this marking in any way that may be desired.

A point of great interest in this State is what was known as Camp Jackson, in the city of St. Louis. At that point, in the early stages of the trouble between the States, a regiment of State militia, under the command of Colonel D. M. Frost, was surrounded and captured by United States soldiers from Jefferson Barracks under the command of Nathaniel Lyon. There was some firing into the ranks of citizens standing by and this fact, together with the fact that the capture of this military force probably had a great deal to do with the failure of Missouri to secede, has made the capture of Camp Jackson one of the interesting features of the war. The space which was formerly covered by it is now thickly built up with stores and residences; but it can be identified fairly accurately by taking the territory running from what is now Olive Street to Laclede Avenue and from Compton Avenue to Grand Avenue. No marking of that space, of course, could be made.

TENNESSEE.—The member of your committee from the Division of Tennessee has taken active charge of the work of marking the battle-fields in that division and reports progress.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.—The member of your committee from the District of Columbia reports that the only points of interest in that territory are the various forts, etc., in and around the city of Washington. These have all been marked by the United States authorities and will undoubtedly be preserved.

In this connection it is proper to call attention, even though briefly, to the excellent work being done under government direction through the four park commissions, viz.: Chickamauga and Chattanooga National Park, Gettysburg National Park, Shiloh National Military Park and Vicksburg National Military Park.

These parks are each under the management of three commissioners, one of whom is a Confederate. They comprise the

lands embraced in the battle-fields which they commemorate. Laid off with driveways and carefully landscaped, they are most attractive. Monuments, memorials, markers, observation towers, etc., are to be found here and there. Sons who are able should, as the opportunity offers, visit them all.

The people of the North have been much more prompt and lavish in their expenditure of money for the erection of monuments to their soldiers than ours have been. The National Military Parks just named contain large numbers of costly monuments to Northern soldiers, while the number commemorating those of the South is exceedingly small. Of course the ability of the Northern people to pay this tribute has been and still is greater than of those of the South, but, notwithstanding that, our people could show much greater promptness and generosity in this respect, if they would turn their attention to it with earnestness and zeal.

Cemeteries.

Your committee has made no particular effort as yet to compile a list of the cemeteries located in the various parts of the country, but reference to other parts of this report will show such as have come to its knowledge by reason of other investigations. One of its future activities may be the compilation of such a list.

There are of course a great many cemeteries in which only Confederate soldiers have been buried in various parts of the South, and some in the North, and there are numerous sections of other cemeteries which are devoted exclusively to Confederate soldiers. A great deal of time and money has been spent in preparing and caring for these cemeteries and considerable efforts are still being put forth in that direction. Decorations for the graves are provided every year as a matter of course. It is worthy of note that our camp at Washington, D. C., places a very handsome floral piece in Arlington Cemetery every year on Memorial Day.

It is hoped that these efforts will be continued and increased and particularly that the members of this Confederation will lend their active aid to everything which may be attempted in this direction.

Conclusion.

In conclusion, your committee desires to thank those who have kindly aided it in its work and to ask the co-operation of all of our citizens in its further efforts. Particular thanks are extended Dr. Thomas M. Owen, our enthusiastic and helpful Commander-in-Chief. He has at all times encouraged the committee, and has contributed much to the form, as well as the contents, of this report.

Many of our members are members of the Legislatures of the various States and, in addition to what they can do in other ways, they can be of very great service by introducing and pressing bills for the purpose of having monuments and memorials erected by the various States, and for permitting counties to make such appropriations. Such a bill, appropriating \$100,000, is now pending in the Legislature of the State of Mississippi.

Our members should in all ways possible strive to aid energetically every movement that is made towards the erection of memorials and monuments, and they should go further than this. *They should inaugurate such movements themselves and press them forward to successful conclusion.* It is a very simple matter, if they go into it in a true spirit of earnestness. There is no doubt more money wasted every year by the Sons of Confederate soldiers than would be required to erect a monument in every county in the South, and if our members will only give proper heed to the matter they could soon have this most desirable result accomplished.

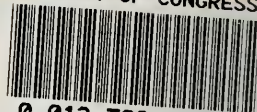
Their fathers went through untold suffering and misery, and many of them gave up their lives to confer upon the sons a heritage that is not surpassed in the annals of the world, and a spirit of fairness, to say nothing of filial respect and gratitude, should prompt our members to exert every effort to commemorate their patriotism by fitting memorials in enduring stone.

Most respectfully submitted, R. B. HAUGHTON,

St. Louis, Mo., March 26, 1906.

Chairman.

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